

- weak acid + strong base

0.1 M acetic acid 0.1M NaOH

Initial pH = 2.87

- After 20mL NaOH added

Initial moles HA = 0.050L * 0.1 mol/L = 0.005 mol

Moles OH⁻ added = 0.020L * 0.1 mol/L = 0.002 mol

OH⁻ + HA → A⁻ + H₂O

Moles A⁻ = moles OH⁻ added = 0.002 mol

Equilibrium moles HA = HA moles initial – moles OH⁻ added = 0.003 mol

pH = pKa + log [A⁻]/[HA]

= pKa + log A⁻mol/HA mol

= 4.75 + log 0.002/0.003

= 4.56

- After 50mL NaOH added

Initial moles HA = 0.050L * 0.1 mol/L = 0.005 mol

Moles OH⁻ added = 0.050L * 0.1 mol/L = 0.005 mol

Moles A⁻ = moles OH⁻ added = 0.005 mol

Equilibrium moles HA = HA moles initial – moles OH⁻ added = 0 mol

Concentration A⁻ = 0.005 mol / 0.1 L = 0.05 M

CH₃COO⁻ + H₂O ⇌ OH⁻ + CH₃COOH

Acetate

acetic acid

pKb = pKw - pKa

= 14 – 4.75

= 9.25

Ka * Kb = Kw

Kb = 5.6 * 10⁻¹⁰

	CH ₃ COO ⁻	OH ⁻	CH ₃ COOH
I	0.05	0	0
C	-x	+x	+x
E	0.05-x	x	x

$$x^2/(0.05-x) = 5.6 \times 10^{-10}$$

$$x^2/0.05 = 5.6 \times 10^{-10}$$

$$x = 5.3 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$\text{pOH} = 5.28, \text{pH} = 8.72$$